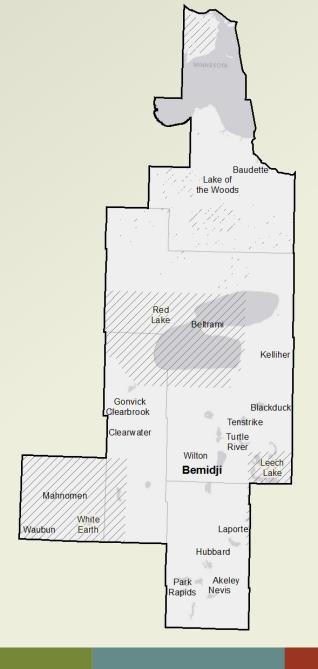


Housing and Community Trends

**North Central** 

October 2, 2014





## **Area of Focus**



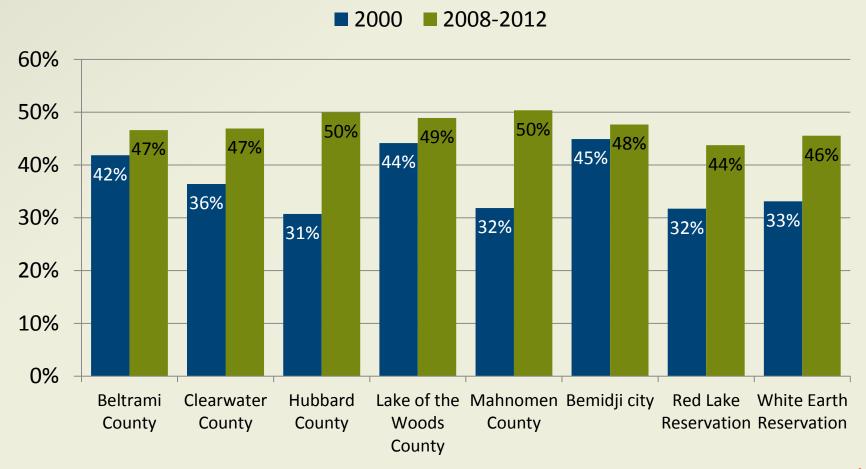


# Region Needs More Affordable Housing

- Number of cost burdened households is increasing
- Housing costs are up
- Incomes are down



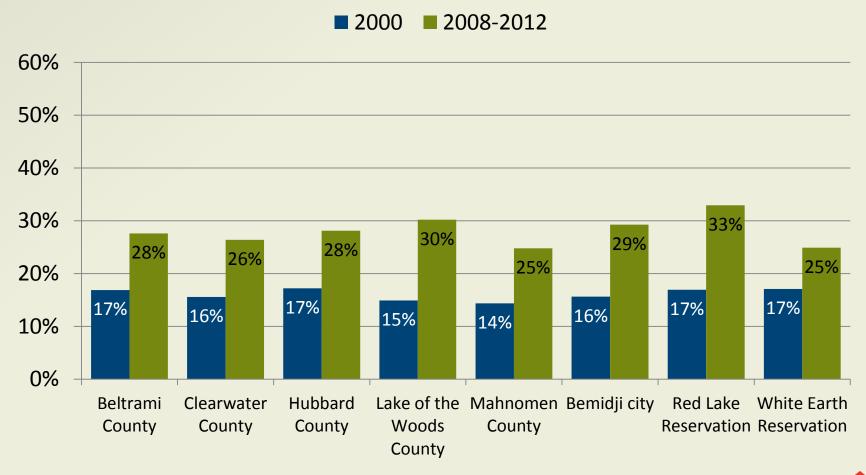
#### % of All Renters Who Are Cost Burdened

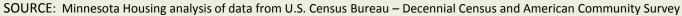


SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Census Bureau – Decennial Census and American Community Survey



#### % of All Owners Who Are Cost Burdened

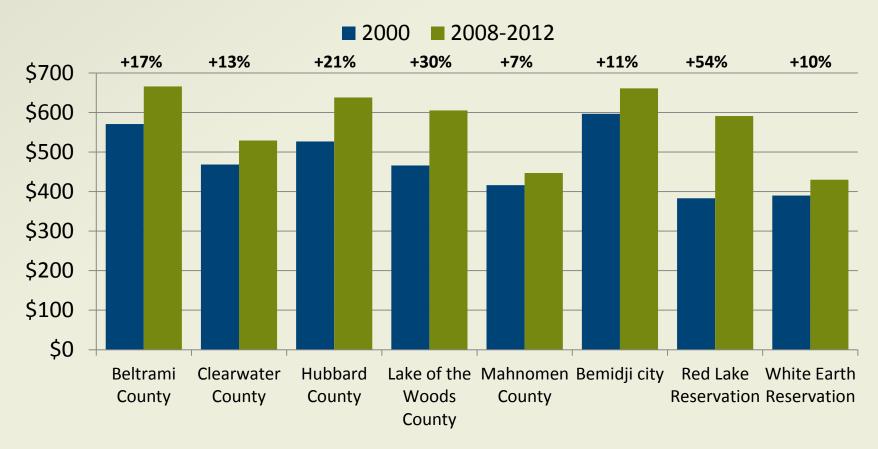






### **Median Monthly Gross Rent**

(inflation adj. – 2012 \$)

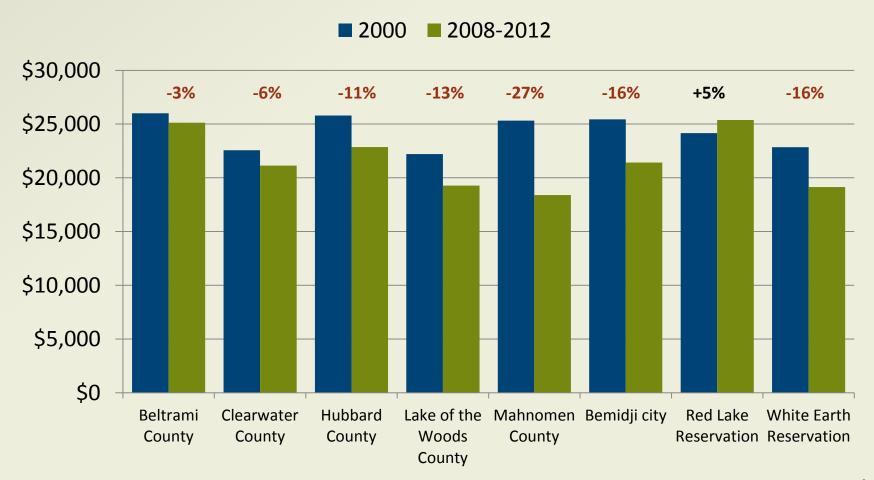


SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Census Bureau – Decennial Census and American Community Survey.



### **Median Renter Household Income**

(inflation adj. – 2012 \$)

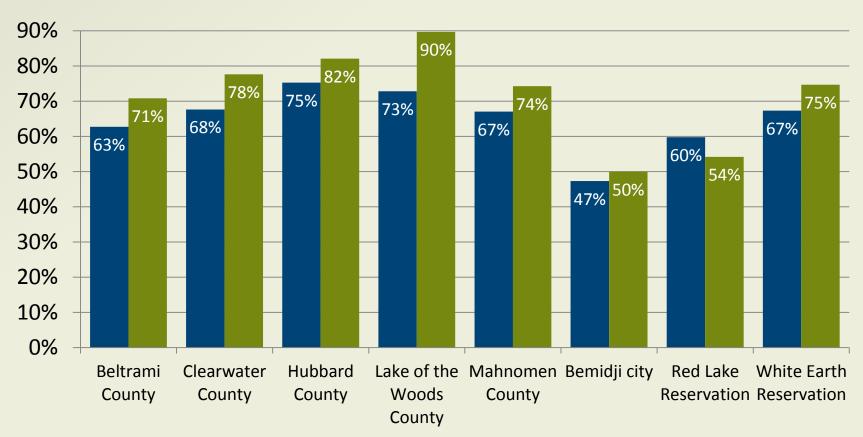


SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Census Bureau – Decennial Census and American Community Survey



## **Homeownership Rates**





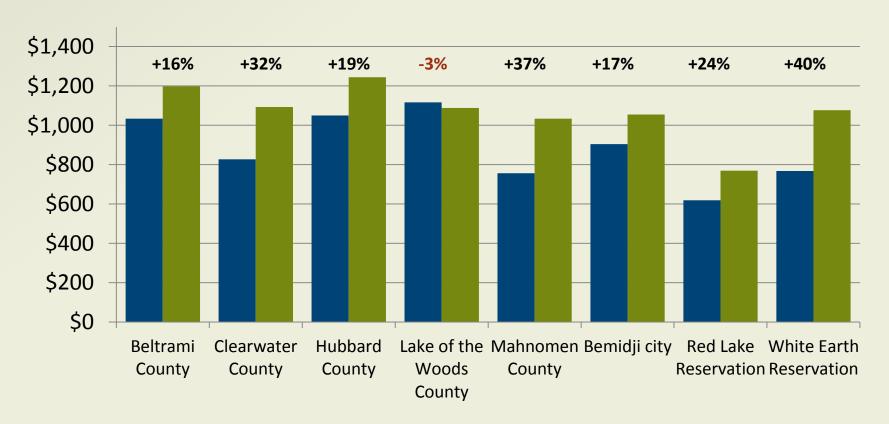
SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Census Bureau – Decennial Census and American Community Survey



### **Median Monthly Homeowner Costs**

(inflation adj. – 2012 \$)

**2000 2008-2012** 

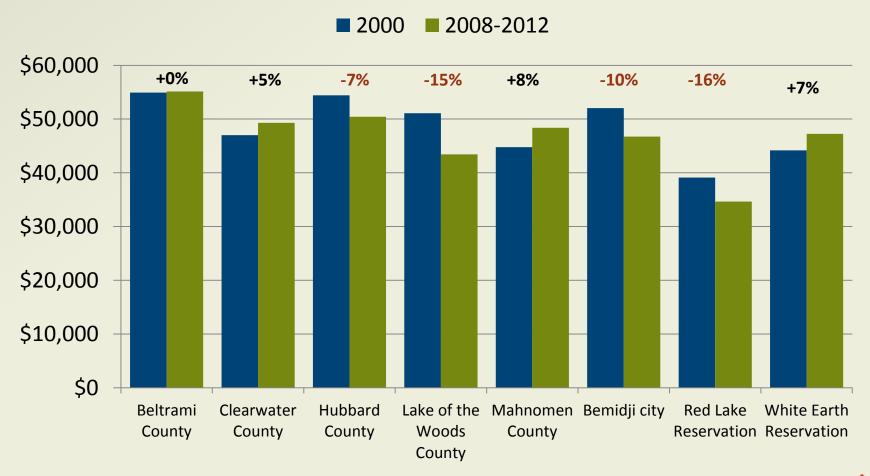


SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Census Bureau – Decennial Census and American Community Survey.



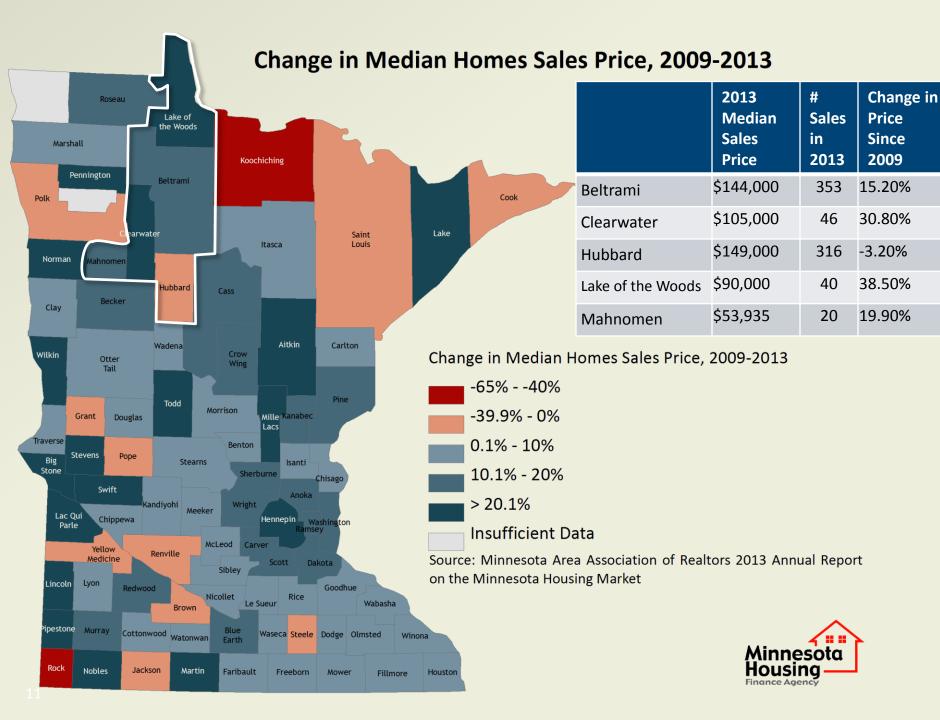
### **Median Owner Household Income**

(inflation adj. – 2012 \$)



SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Census Bureau – Decennial Census and American Community Survey



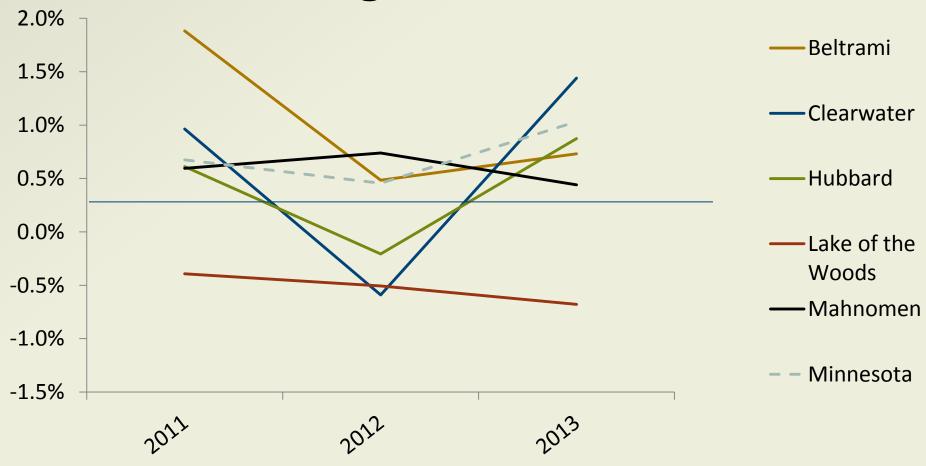


# Regional Topic #1 Multifamily NC / Workforce Housing

- Limited Household growth current and projected
- Higher Unemployment
- Have not recovered all the jobs lost in recession
- However:
  - Some areas have recovered jobs
  - Some areas pull in workers with long commutes
- Little new construction in recent years



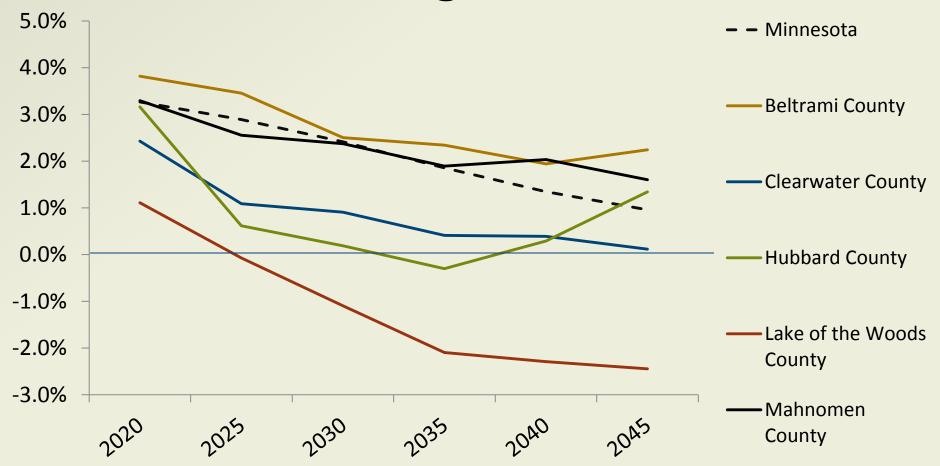
# Household Formation: % Change in Households



SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from Minnesota State Demographer

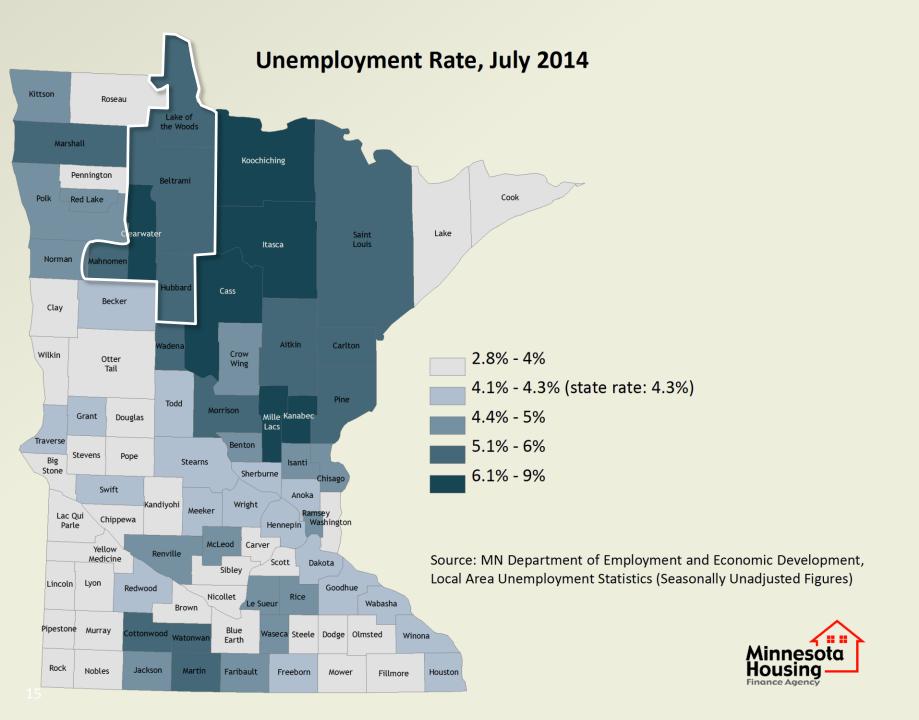


# Projected Household Formation: 5-Year % Change in Households



SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from Minnesota State Demographer





## Regional Job Change 2006-2009 & 2009-2013

County	2006 Jobs	2009 Jobs	Change 2006-2009	2013 Jobs	Change 2009-2013
Beltrami					
County	17,894	17,417	(477)	18,241	824
- Bemidji	13,262	12,547	(715)	13,101	554
Clearwater County	2,300	2,445	145	2,554	109
Hubbard County	6,426	5,821	(605)	5,814	(7)
Lake of the Woods County	1,604	1,410	(194)	1,543	133
Mahnomen County	2,082	1,921	(161)	1,961	40
Total	30,306	29,014	(1,292)	30,113	1,099

Source: MN Dept. of Employment and Economic Development, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

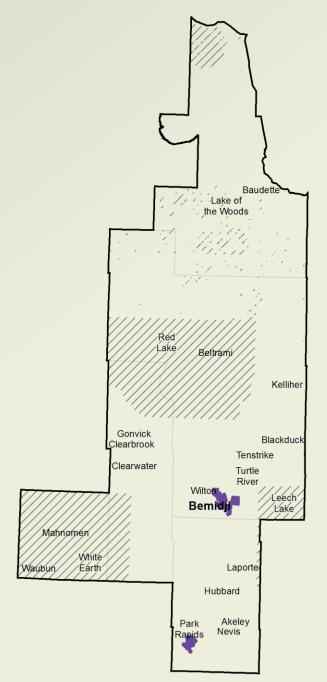


## Change in Number of Jobs and Wages in North Central Region 2009-2013

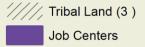
Industry	2009 Jobs	2013 Jobs	Change in Jobs 2009-2013	Average Weekly wage 2013
Construction	1,928	1,730	(198)	\$ 906
Manufacturing	2,137	2,281	144	\$ 809
Natural Resources and Mining	410	542	132	\$ 713
Public Administration	2,632	2,667	35	\$ 713
Financial Activities	894	868	(26)	\$ 705
<b>Education and Health Services</b>	8,439	8,733	294	\$ 675
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	5,986	5,966	(20)	\$ 576
Professional and Business Services	907	1,194	287	\$ 565
Information	483	476	(7)	\$ 540
Other Services	866	822	(44)	\$ 342
Leisure and Hospitality	4,101	4,571	470	\$ 292
Total, All Industries	29,014	30,113	1,099	\$ 617

Source: Minnesota Department of Employment and Economic Development, *Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages*.

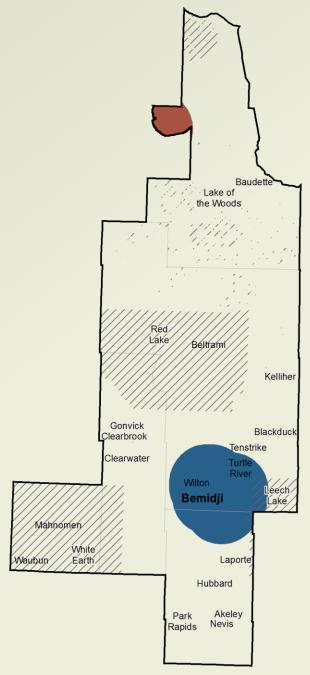




Cities with 2,000+ jobs, 2012







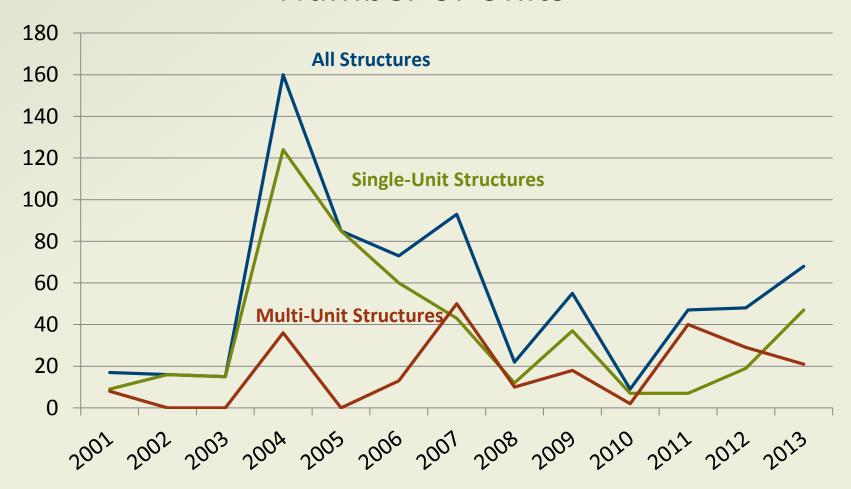
## Housing + Jobs Initiative, 2014 RFP





### **Region: Building Permits**

#### **Number of Units**

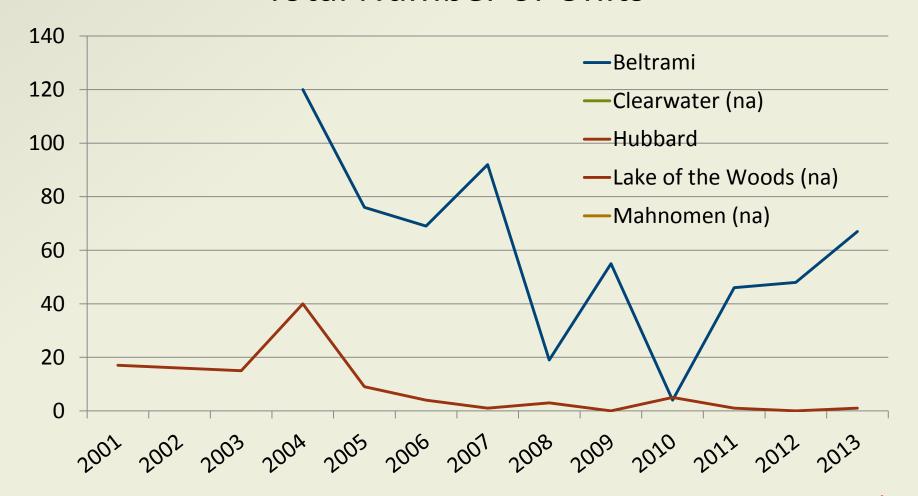


SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development – State of the Cities Data Systems



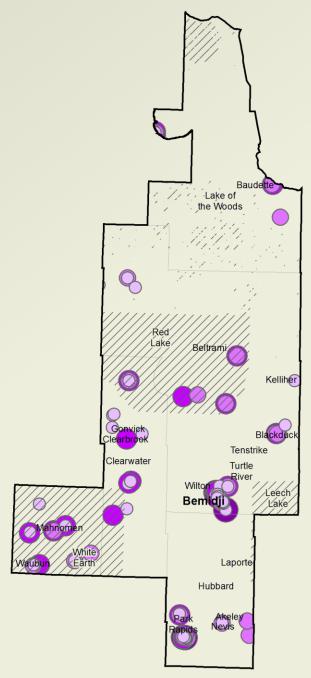
## **Building Permits by County**

#### **Total Number of Units**



SOURCE: Minnesota Housing analysis of data from U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development – State of the Cities Data Systems





#### Affordable, Subsidized Rental Housing

////, Tribal Land (3)

#### **Properties by Units**

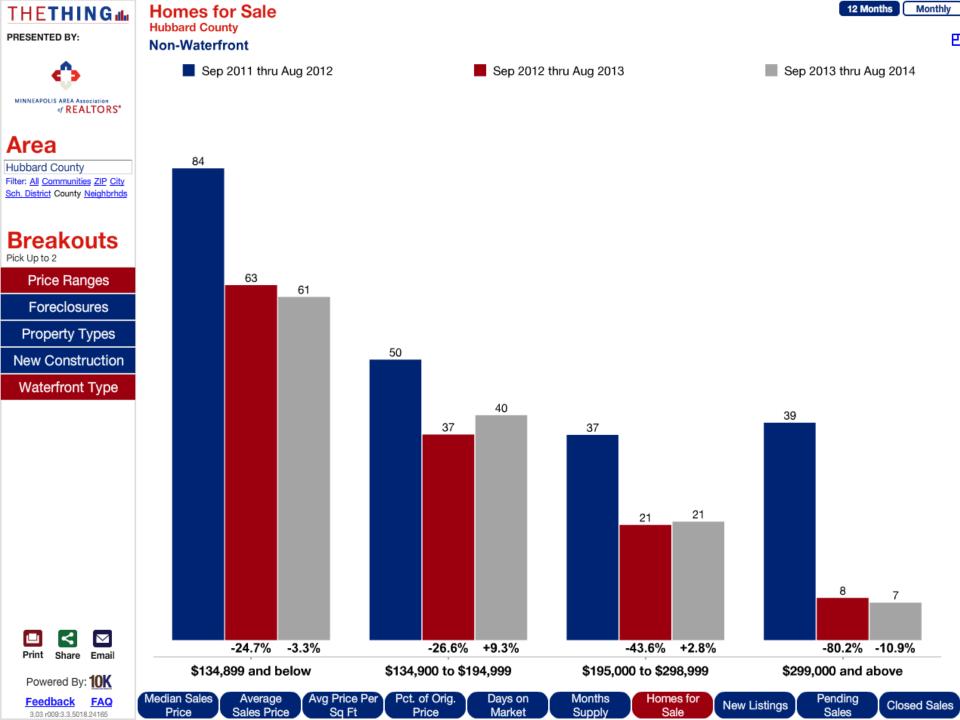
- 1 10 (65 properties)
- 11 20 (32 properties)
- 21 50 (37 properties)
- 51 100 (7 properties)
- >100 (0 properties)

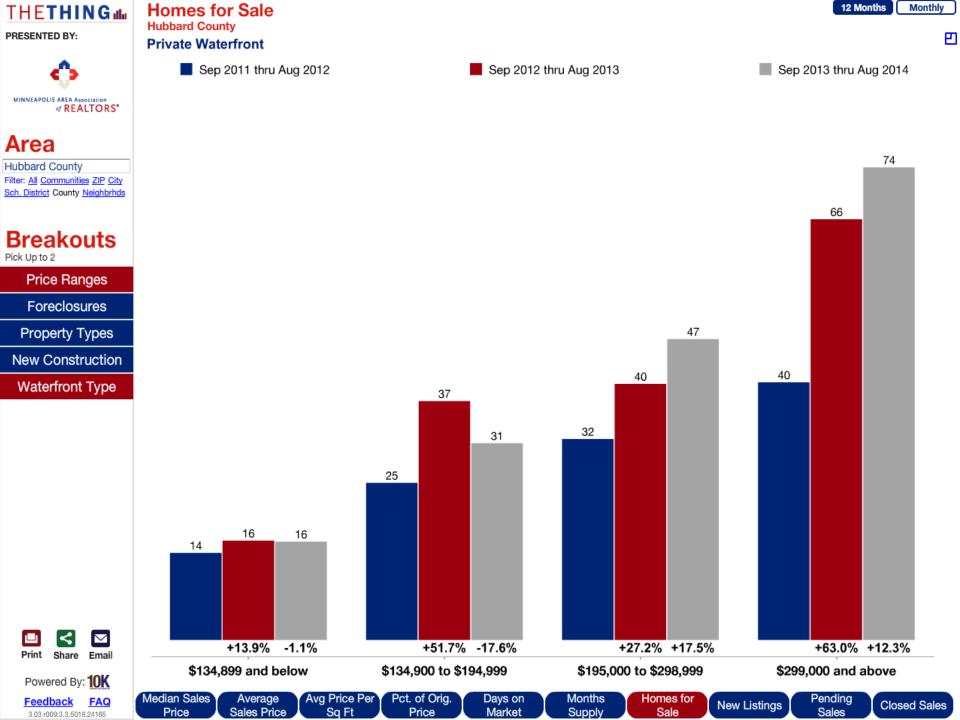


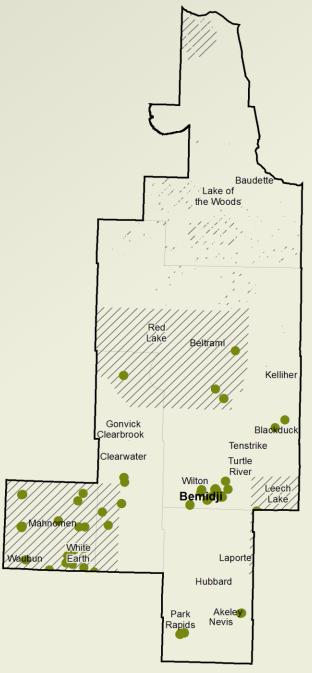
## Regional Topic #2 Entry-Level Homes – NC and Rehab

- Declining supply of affordable homes for sale (Hubbard County)
- Increasing supply of expensive waterfront homes for sale (Hubbard County)
- Financing Support:
  - Impact of Fund (New Construction or Rehab)
  - Home Improvement / Fix-up Fund
  - Rehabilitation Loan Program





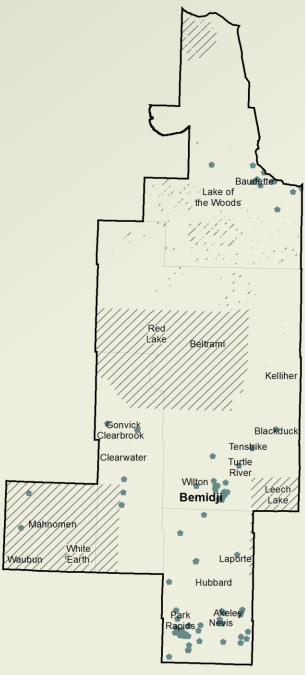




## Single Family Impact Fund, 2009-2013

- Activities 2009-2013 (133)
- //// Tribal Land (3 )

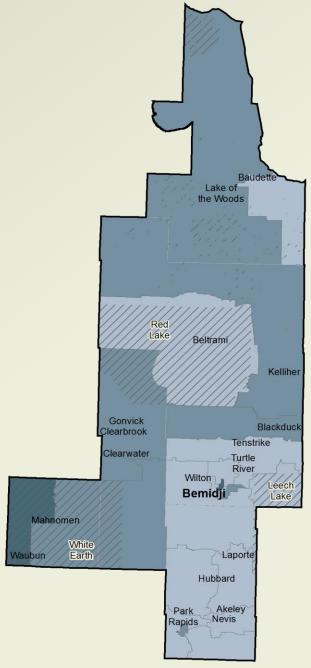




## Home Improvement and Rehabilitation Loans, 2009-2013

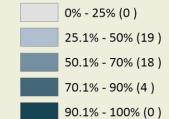
- Home Improvement and Rehabilitation Lo 2009-2013 (125)
- //// Tribal Land (3)

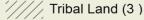




## Share of Owned Housing Built Pre 1980, in 2012

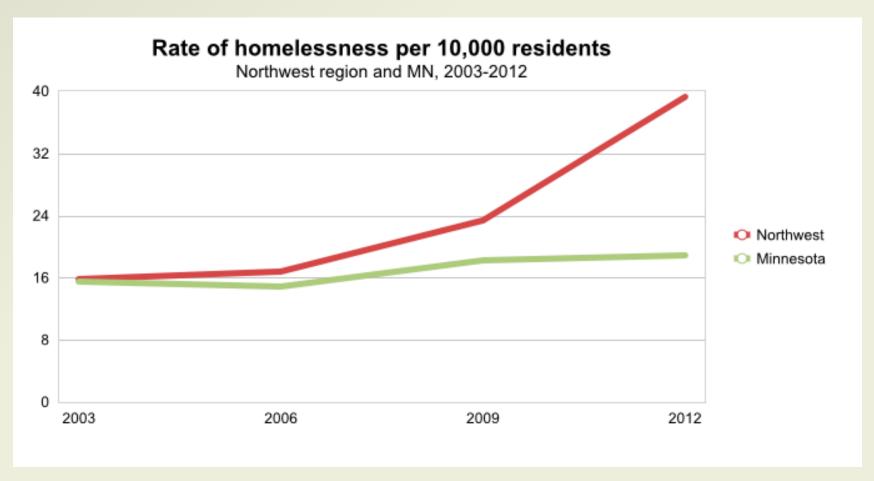
#### Share of Owned Housing Built Pre 1980, in 2012







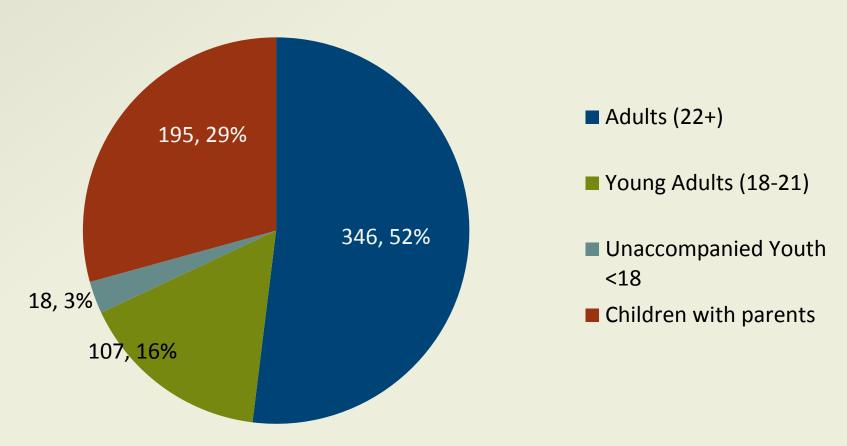
### **Persons Experiencing Homelessness**



Source: Wilder, Minnesota Compass, the Northwest Region includes the Counties of Beltrami, Clearwater, Hubbard, Kittson, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen, Marshall, Norman, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, and Roseau.



# Homeless Counts (Northwest Region)



Source: Wilder, 2012 Minnesota Homeless Study. Northland region includes the following counties: Aitkin, Carlton, Cook, Itasca, Koochiching, Lake, and St. Louis.



### For More Information

#### **Contact:**

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Minnesota Housing
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